## Self-Assessment for Grade 9 Applied Math (MFM1P)

Students who are registered for Grade 9 Applied Math (MFM1P) may benefit from a self evaluation and review of the following expectations from Grade 8 Math.

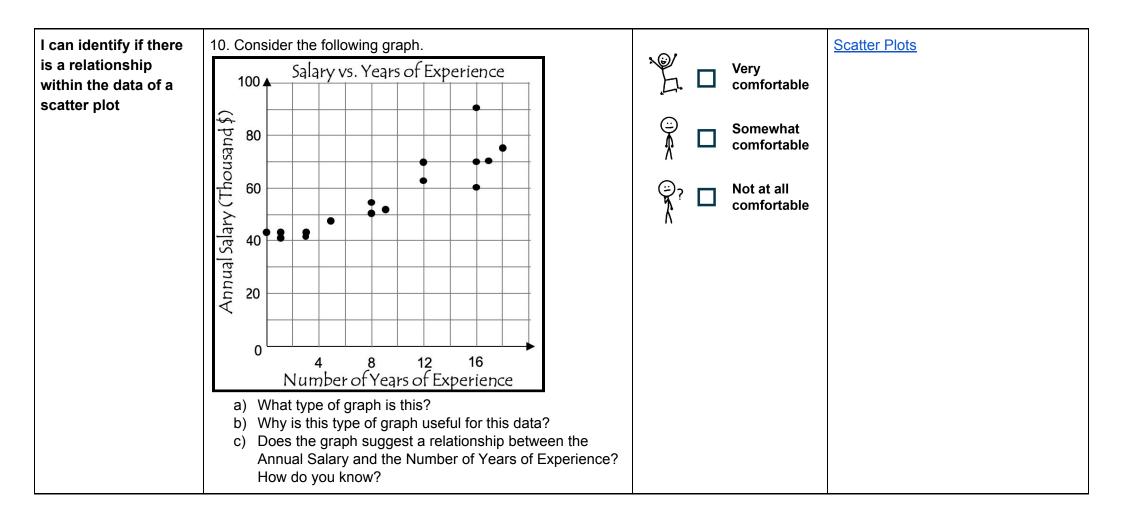
The questions in this self-assessment reflect some of the key ideas learned in prerequisite courses. They do not represent the problem solving approach or the rich experience that students would be exposed to in a classroom. The intention is for students to revisit some key concepts and, if needed, access review materials in an informal environment at a pace that is comfortable for the student.

Concept(s)	Sample Question	How comfortable do you feel with this concept?	Link(s) to explore concept further
I can express repeated multiplication using exponential notation	1. Write as a single power $7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$	Image: Wery comfortable         Image: Wery comfortable	Exponents
I can order rational numbers	2. Write the following numbers in order from least to greatest: a) $\frac{7}{4}$ $1\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{7}{8}$ $\frac{3}{2}$ b) $3.5$ $3.25$ $-5.7$ $-5.07$	Very comfortable	Comparing Rational Numbers

I can convert between fractions, decimals	3. Complete the char	t		×@/	Very	Describing Fractions as Decimals
and percents	Fraction	Decimal	Percent	<u>h</u> .	comfortable	
	$\frac{3}{5}$				Somewhat comfortable	
		0.85		; }	Not at all comfortable	
			20%			
I can use prime numbers to help determine common factors	<ul><li>4. For the numbers 18 and 24, find:</li><li>a) the greatest common factor</li><li>b) the least common multiple</li></ul>			Å.	Very comfortable	Greatest Common Factor Least Common Multiple
l can use prime numbers to help determine common multiples				(ii) (iii)) (iii) (iii) (iii)) (iii) (iii))((iii))((iii))((ii))	Somewhat comfortable Not at all comfortable	
	C. On Thursday, a Va			ĸ		Multipluing Designals
I can solve problems from real life contexts with decimal numbers	5. On Thursday, a Yo On the following Tue views. How many vie Tuesday?	sday, the same video	had 6 times as many	Ŀ.	Very comfortable	Multiplying Decimals
				(i) ♠	Somewhat comfortable	
				÷ ₹	Not at all comfortable	

I can solve problems involving simple fractions	6. A tank of gas is $\frac{3}{4}$ full. A drive to work and back home uses $\frac{1}{8}$ of a tank. If a person drives to work in the morning and back home in the evening, how many days will the gas last?	Very comfortable	Dividing Fractions
I can solve problems involving the volume of cylinders using a variety of strategies	7. A short cylindrical can has a radius of 10 cm and a height of 5 cm. A tall cylindrical can has a radius of 5 cm and a height of 10 cm. Which can has a greater volume? How much greater?	Very comfortable	Volume and Capacity of a Cylinder
I can solve angle relationship problems involving triangles, intersecting lines, parallel lines and transversals	8. Find the two unknown angles. $57^{\circ}$ $x$ $y$ $60^{\circ}$ $y$	Very comfortable	Angles and Intersecting Lines Parallel Lines and Transversals

I can model linear relationships using tables of values, graphs and equations I can determine a term, given its term number in a linear pattern that is	<ul> <li>9. Consider the following pattern.</li> <li>a) Describe the pattern between the Number of Circles and the Image Number</li> <li>b) Complete the table</li> <li>c) Graph the Number of Circles vs. the Image Number</li> <li>d) Write an equation that represents the relationship between the Number of Circles (C) and the Image Number (n)</li> <li>e) Determine the number of circles in image 43</li> </ul>				Very comfortable Somewhat comfortable Not at all comfortable	Patterns in Sequences         The General Term         Variables         Graphing Patterns         Bringing it All Together
pattern that is represented by a graph or an algebraic equation	Image	Number of Circles	Λ			



# **Solutions to Sample Questions**

1. Write as a single power  $7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$  $7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 = 7^5$ 

2. Write the following numbers in order from least to greatest:

	7	1	7	3
a)	4	1	8	2

One way to write them in order is to start by writing all the fractions with the same denominator

	14	10	7	12	
	8	8	8	8	
We ca	an now v	write this	list in o	rder from	least to greatest
	7	10	12	14	
	8	8	8	8	
So th	e origin	al list in o	order is		
	7	1 - 1	3	7	
	8	4	2	4	

b) 3.5 3.25 - 5.7 - 5.07

-5.7 is the same as -5.70. One way to represent -5.70 is that you owe \$5 dollars and 70 cents. Since you are "richer" if you owe \$5.07 than if you owe \$5.70, -5.07 is greater than -5.70

### From least to greatest the order is:

-5.7 -5.07 3.25 3.5

Complete the chart

Fraction	Decimal	Percent
$\frac{3}{5}$	0.6	60%
$\frac{85}{100}$ or $\frac{17}{20}$	0.85	85%
$\frac{20}{100}$ or $\frac{1}{5}$	0.2	20%

4. For the numbers 18 and 24, find:

a) the greatest common factor

b) the least common multiple

 $18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$ 

 $24 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$ 

 $GCF = 2 \times 3$ 

=6

 $LCM = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2$ 

=72

This means that the biggest number that divides into both 18 and 24 with no remainder is 6.

The smallest number that is a multiple of both 18 and 24 is 72. Another way to get the LCM is to look at the multiples of each number until you find the first common multiple.

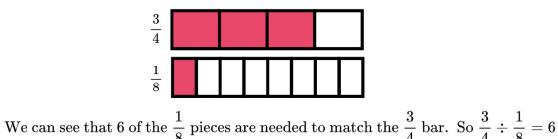
18, 36, 54, 72, 90, ... 24, 48, 72, 96, ... 5. On Thursday, a YouTube video had 4.17 thousand views. On the following Tuesday, the same video had 6 times as many views. How many views, in thousands, did it have on the Tuesday?

 $6 \times 4.17 = 25.02$ 

So there were 25.02 thousand (or 25 020) views on Tuesday

3

6. A tank of gas is  $\frac{3}{4}$  full. A drive to work and back home uses  $\frac{1}{8}$  of a tank. If a person drives to work in the morning and back home in the evening, how many days will the gas last?



Since  $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{8} = 6$ , if the car is only used to drive to and from work then the gas should last 6 days

7. A short cylindrical can has a radius of 10 cm and a height of 5 cm. A tall cylindrical can has a radius of 5 cm and a height of 10 cm. Which can has a greater volume? How much greater?

 $V_{\text{cylinder}} = A_{\text{base}} \times h$  $=\pi r^2 h$  $V_{\text{short cylinder}} = \pi (10)^2 \times 5$  $\pm 1570.75 \text{ cm}^3$  $V_{\text{tall cylinder}} = \pi (5^2) \times 10$  $\pm 785.38 \text{ cm}^3$ 

The short cylinder has a greater volume. It is 1570.75 - 785.38 = 785.37 cm<sup>3</sup> greater in volume. It is double the volume of the tall cylinder.

8. Find the two unknown angles.

Since one side of the triangle is parallel to the ray as indicated in the picture, the 57° angle and angle x are alternate angles and are therefore equal. So angle x is 57°. Since the three angles 60°, x and y form a straight angle, their sum is 180°.

60 + x + y = 180 60 + 57 + y = 180 y = 180 - 60 - 57y = 63

### So y is 63º.

- 9. Consider the following pattern. (Chart is below)
  - a) Describe the pattern between the Number of Circles and the Image Number
    - One way to see it is that In each stage, there is one circle on the left. Each time a square is added, three circles (one on top, one below and one to the right) are added. This means that the number of circles is  $3 \times$  the image number plus 1.
  - b) Complete the table (See below)
  - c) Graph the Number of Circles vs. the Image Number

# Number of Circles vs. Image Number

d) Write an equation that represents the relationship between the Number of Circles (C) and the Image Number (n) C=1+3n

e) Determine the number of circles in image 43
 C=1+3(43)

C=1+3(-

There would be 130 circles in image 43.

Image	Number of Circles
	4

	7
3	10
	13



13. Consider the following graph.

a) What type of graph is this? Scatter Plot

b) Why is this type of graph useful for this data? Scatter plots are useful in determining if there is a relationship between two variables.

c) Does the graph suggest a relationship between the Annual Salary and the Number of Years of Experience? How do you know? **Yes, you can sketch in a line of best fit.**