

APA Citation

You must cite sources that you have **paraphrased, quoted, summarized or otherwise used** to write your research paper. Citations appear in two places. They can appear at the end of your paper on the **References** page. They can also appear in the body of your paper. These are called **in-text citations**.

Here is an example of a **References** page:

CULTURAL VIEWPOINTS	14
References	
Brennan, K.S. (2013). Culture in the Cities: Provincial Academies during the Early Years of Louis XIV`s Reign. <i>Canadian Journal of History</i> 38(1), 19-42. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.	
Burg, R. (2016, January 13). Furniture Tide Turns. <i>Toronto Star</i> , p. C1.	
CBCtv. (2008, April 15). Rick Mercer report: Kite skiing [video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U52BvwCRr2U	
Immon, W.H., Imhoff, C., & Sousa, R. (2018). <i>Corporate Information Factory</i> . Retrieved from Books 24/7 database.	
Politoske, D. T. (2007). Classical music. In <i>The world book encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 643-652). Chicago, IL: World Book.	
Smolin, L. A. & Grosvenor, M. B. (2015). <i>Nutrition for Sport and</i>	

Rules for Formatting a References Page

- Start the References list on a separate page at the end of your paper.
- Put the title of your paper on the top left hand corner and the page number on the top right hand corner.
- Use the title **References** beneath. Centre the title.
- Start the first line of each citation at the left hand margin. Indent each subsequent line for the citation.
- Put the sources in alphabetical order, using the first letter beginning each entry. Usually the author's last name is the first piece of info. Use initials for the author's first/middle names.

Most in-text citations include the author's name and year of publication in parentheses at the end of the sentence. Here is an example of an **in-text citation**:

The father's role in parenting is crucial but often overlooked (West, 1998).

There are some exceptions:

Put the year of the publication after the name if you mention the author in the sentence.

Eagan (2005) describes factors that contribute to behaviour changes exhibited by children of divorce.

When the author is unknown, use the first few words of the title in place of the author's name.

A mother-child relationship colours the person's relationships for the rest of his or her life (*Attachment Disorders*, 2000).

When quoting part of a source, add the page number, chapter, or paragraph.

"Bowlby's studies changed our understanding of the mother-infant relationship" (Hunt, 1993, p. 38).

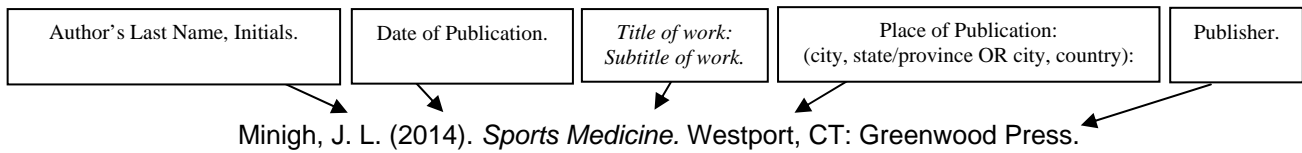
When you are paraphrasing, you do not need to add the page number; however, your teacher may ask you to include it.

Some children who act up have problems that were obvious before the divorce (Jayson, 2008).

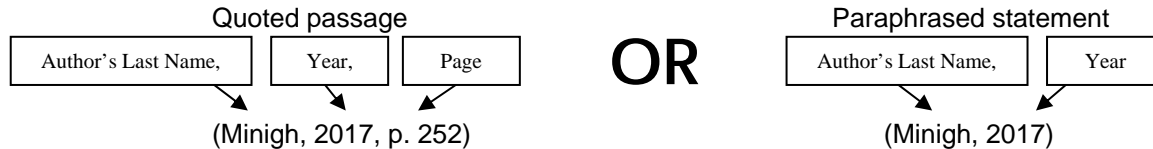
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Citation

Works Cited Entry – Book with One Author:



In-Text Citation:



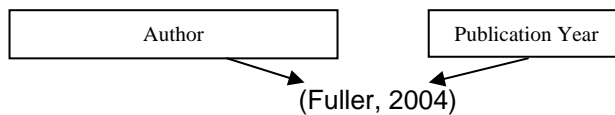
	Works Cited Entry	In-Text
Book - Two Authors	Smolin, L. A. & Grosvenor, M. B. (2015). <i>Nutrition for Sport and Exercise</i> . New York, NY: Infobase.	(Smolin & Grosvenor, 2015)
Book – Three to Six Authors or Editors	McPhee, S.J., Vishwanath, L. R., & Ganong, W. F. (Eds). (2013). <i>Pathophysiology of disease: An introduction to clinical medicine</i> . New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.	First in-text citation (McPhee, Vishwanath, & Ganong, 2013) Subsequent in-text citations (McPhee et al., 2013)
Book – Seven or More Authors or Editors	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">When there are seven authors, name all seven. If there are eight or more, name the first six, use ... and then name the last author's name.</div> Harris, M., Karper, E., Stacks, G., DenNiro, R., Cruz, P., Smith L.,...Jones, M. (2017). <i>Writing Labs</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	(Harris et al., 2017)
Book – Corporate Author	American Psychological Association. (2018). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (6 th ed.). Washington, DC: Author. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">Always list the edition. If the author is also the publisher, use the word Author in the publisher position.</div>	(American Psychological Association, 2018)
Encyclopaedia/ Dictionary Article	Politoske, D. T. (2015). Classical music. In <i>The world book encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 643-652). Chicago, IL: World Book.	(Politoske, 2007)
Government Document	Canadian Judicial Council. (2015). <i>One Trial Court: Possibilities and Limitations</i> . Ottawa, Canada: Ministry of Supply and Services.	(Canadian Judicial Council, 2015)
Newspaper or Magazine Article	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;">(Publication Date). Article Title. <i>Publication Name</i>, Page.</div> Burg, R. (2017, January 13). Furniture Tide Turns. <i>Toronto Star</i> , p. C1.	(Burg, 2017)
Scholarly Journal Article	Barlow, A. (2013). The Student Movement of the 1960's and the Politics of Race. <i>Journal of Ethnic Studies</i> , 19(3), 22-30. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">Volume (issue) Page.</div>	(Barlow, 2013)

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Works Cited Entry – Website Article with Author/Editor:

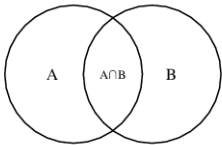


In-Text Citation:



	Works Cited Entry	In-Text
Website - Professional or Business	Health Canada. (2016, June). <i>C. Difficile (clostridium difficile)</i> . Retrieved April 1, 2013 from http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/iyh-vsv/diseases-maladies/cdifficile_e.html	(Health Canada, 2016)
Website – Unknown Author	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Title of page.</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Use n.d. if there is no date given</div> </div> <p><i>Webcasting for rookies</i>. (n.d.) Retrieved March 1, 2017, from http://www.tvworldwide/globe_show/iwa/040305</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Use the title if no author is given</div> <p>(<i>Webcasting for Rookies</i>, n.d.)</p>
Website - Government Document	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Department</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Publication Year, Month, Day</div> </div> <p>Ontario Ministry of Children and Youth Services. (2010, April 27). <i>Your preschool child's speech and language development</i>. Retrieved April 1, 2013, from http://www.children.gov.on.ca/htdocs/English/topics/earlychildhood/speechlanguage/brochure_preschool.aspx</p>	(Ontario Ministry of Children and Youth Services, 2010)
Online ebook from a Library Database	Immon, W.H., Imhoff, C., & Sousa, R. (2017). <i>Corporate information factory</i> . Retrieved from Books 24/7 database. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-left: 100px;">Year of Publication</div>	<p>First in-text citation (Immon, Imhoff, & Sousa, 2017)</p> <p>Subsequent in-text citations (Immon et al., 2017)</p>
Article Retrieved in a Library Database	Brennan, K.S. (2013). Culture in the Cities: Provincial Academies during the Early Years of Louis XIV's Reign. <i>Canadian Journal of History</i> 38(1), 19-42. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.	(Brennan, 2013)
Newspaper Article from a Database	Morrison, M. (2016, June 23). TSX Recovers on Greece News. <i>Thestar.com</i> , p.B7. Retrieved from Canadian Newsstand database.	(Morrison, 2016)

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	Works Cited Entry		In-Text
Online Image	References for images are placed below the image in your research paper.	 <p><i>Figure 2.</i> Illustration of the relationship between set A and set B. Adapted from “Venn Diagram,” by E. W. Weisstein, 2010, <i>MathWorld</i>. Retrieved June 24, 2010 from http://mathworld.wolfram.com/VennDiagram.html. Copyright 1999-2010 by Wolfram Research, Inc.</p>	
E-mail	Interviews and e-mails are cited within the research paper, but not in the Reference list.	<p>“Infections are often contracted while patients are recovering in the hospital” (J.D. Black, personal communication, May 30, 2008).</p> <p>J.D. Black explained that “infections are often contracted while patients are recovering in the hospital” (personal communication, May 30, 2008).</p>	
Videos and DVDs	Spurtlock, M. (Director). (2004). <i>Super Size Me</i> [Video]. United States: Hart Sharp Video.		(Spurtlock, 2004)
Online Video	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> YouTube user name (Date video was posted) Title of video. [Medium]. </div> <p>↓ ↓ ↓ ↓</p>	CBCtv. (2017, April 15). Rick Mercer report: Kite skiing [video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U52BvwCRr2U	(CBCtv, 2017)
Television or Radio Program	Miller, W. (Producer/Director). (2016, January 4). <i>Encounters with Jack: Life and times of jack Tuner</i> [Television broadcast]. Toronto, ON: CBC.		(Miller, 2016)
Audio Podcast	Sanderson, B., Tayler, H., & Wells, D. (Producers). (2015, April 18). <i>Writing excuses 4.15: Visual components of storytelling</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.writingexcuses.com		<p>First in-text citation (Sanderson, Tayler, & Wells, 2015)</p> <p>Subsequent in-text citations (Sanderson et al., 2015)</p>
Instructor’s Presentation Slides	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Professor “Name of Presentation” Medium </div> <p>↓ ↓ ↓</p>	Kunka, J.L. (n.d.). <i>Conquering the comma</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Purdue University Writing Lab Website: http://owl.english.purdue.edu/workshops/pp/index.html#presentations	(Kunka, n.d.)
Blog Post	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Author’s user name Date posted Re: Title of blog post </div> <p>↓ ↓ ↓</p>	Keim, B. (2016, May 15). Re: Reactive nitrogen: The next big pollution problem [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://blog.wired.com/wiredscience/	(Keim, 2016)