

MLA Citation

You must cite sources that you have **paraphrased, quoted, summarized or otherwise used** to write your research paper. Citations appear in two places. They can appear at the end of your paper in the **Works Cited** page. They can also appear in the body of your paper, as **in-text citations**.

Here is an example of a **Works Cited** page:

WORKS CITED
Anderson, Robert. "Re: Collecting Marketing Data." Message to the author. 20 Apr. 2016. Email.
Canada. Canadian Judicial Council. <i>One Trial Court: Possibilities and Limitations</i> . Ottawa: Ministry of Justice. 2017.
<i>Foods That Harm, Foods That Heal: An A to Z Guide to Safe and Healthy Eating</i> . Montreal: The Reader's Digest Association (Canada) Limited, 2017.
"Scandal of the Century." Narr. Linden MacIntyre. <i>The Fifth Estate</i> . CBC Television. 23 Jan. 2002.
"Life of Martin Luther King Jr." <i>Biography</i> . 2016. www.biography.com/people/martin-luther-king-jr-9365086

Rules for Formatting a Works Cited Page

- Use a separate page.
- Use the title **WORKS CITED**. Centre the title.
- Italics and punctuation count!
- Put the sources in alphabetical order.
- Start the first line of each citation at the left hand margin. Indent (TAB) every other line for the citation.
- Do not hyperlink the website addresses.
- If there is no author, use the title (print source) or organization name (website).

Most in-text citations include the author's name or article title and page number in parentheses at the end of the sentence. Here is an example of an **in-text citation**:

Romantic poetry is characterized by the "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (Wordsworth 263).

There are some exceptions:

Only put the page number if you mention the author in the sentence.

Arcaro argues that "the nature of impaired driving creates a problem with defining mens rea in the same manner as in other criminal offences" (26).

Use "qtd. in" when you use a quote or paraphrase from an indirect source (not the original source).

"Both government and local community safety practitioners will need to foster the conditions in which partnerships can flourish" (qtd. in Schneider 270).

Use the title if the author is unknown. Use quotation marks for titles.

In the early 1970s, age discrimination was apparent in the recruiting practices of the Canadian Forces ("Armed").

For websites with a department/agency author, include the department or agency's name.

The couriers and local messengers industry generated operating revenue of \$7.8 billion in 2006 (Statistics Canada).

MLA : PRINT

Citation

Works Cited Entry – Book with One Author:



In-Text Citation:



	Works Cited Entry	In-Text
Book - Two or Three Authors	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">First Author Last Name, First Name</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Other Author's First Name Last Name</div> </div> <p>Loughin, Lori A. and Mary K. Smith. <i>Nutrition for Sport and Exercise</i>. Infobase Co, 2015.</p>	(Loughin and Smith 33)
Book - Three or More Authors	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Last, First Name of First Author</div> <p>Nickels, William, et al. <i>Understanding Canadian Business</i>. 9th ed., McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 2016.</p>	(Nickels et al. 39)
Book - Editor	Gair, Angela, ed. <i>Artist's Manual: A Complete Guide to Painting and Drawing Materials and Techniques</i> . Chronicle Books, 2015.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Book Title</div> <p>(<i>Artist's Manual</i> 250)</p>
Book - No Author or Editor	<i>Foods That Harm, Foods That Heal: An A to Z Guide to Safe and Healthy Eating</i> . The Reader's Digest Association (Canada) Limited, 2016.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Book Title</div> <p>(<i>Foods</i> 102)</p>
Encyclopaedia or Dictionary Article	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">"Title of Entry"</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Title of Encyclopedia</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Publisher Name and Date</div> </div> <p>Davidson, Tish. "Anorexia Nervosa." <i>The Gale Encyclopedia of Diets: A Guide to Health and Nutrition</i>, edited by Kristin Kev. 2nd ed., vol. 1, 2013, pp. 52-57.</p>	(Davidson 53)
Government Document	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Title of Document</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Editor and Edition</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Agency/Department</div> </div> <p><i>Women in Canada: A Gender-based Statistical Report</i>. 7th ed., Statistics Canada, 2015.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Title of Document</div> <p>(Women in Canada 4)</p>
Newspaper or Magazine Article	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Author</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">"Article Title."</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Publication Name</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Date:</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Page.</div> </div> <p>Burg, Robert. "Furniture Tide Turns." <i>Toronto Star</i>, 13 Jan. 2016, p.C1.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Include page# only if article is longer than 1</div> <p>(Burg C1)</p>

Videos and DVDs	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Title of Video.</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Director of film</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Production Company</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Year of release.</div> </div> <p><i>Super Size Me.</i> Dir. Morgan Spurlock. Hart Sharp Video, 2004. DVD.</p>	(<i>Super Size Me</i>)
Online Video	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">"Title of Video."</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Title of Website</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Date of Publication.</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Last name, start and end of relevant time</div> </div> <p>Sethi, Ramit. "How to Write a Winning Resume, With Ramit Sethi." <i>YouTube</i>, 23 June 2015, www.youtube.com/watch?v=_0fjkkCsM1w. Accessed 28 June 2016.</p>	(Sethi 03:30-04:16)
Television or Radio Program	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">"Title of Episode."</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Name of Series</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Contributor(s)</div> </div> <p>"The One Where Chandler Can't Cry." <i>Friends</i>, created by Marta Kauffman, performance by Matthew Perry, season 6, episode 14, Warner Brothers, 2004.</p>	("The One Where Chandler")
Sound Recording	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Musician.</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">"Title of Song."</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Title of CD</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Producer,</div> </div> <p>Ellington, Duke. "Black and Tan Fantasy." <i>Music in My Mistress</i>. Musicmasters, 2015. CD.</p>	(Ellington)
Instructor's Presentation Slides	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Last, First Name of Instructor</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">"Title of Presentation"</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Presentation Date</div> </div> <p>Paulson, Marianne. "HUM 100: Week 5: Rome and Rise of Empire." 31 Mar. 2016. The Development of Western Thought. School of English and Liberal Studies. Seneca Coll. <i>Microsoft PowerPoint file</i>.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Course</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Name of School</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;">Name of Department</div> </div>	(Paulson)

Article (Web Page) on a Web Site	<p>Farkas, Meredith. "Tips for Being a Great Blogger (and a Good Person)." <i>Information Wants to Be Free</i>, 19 July 2011, meredith.wolfwater.com/wordpress/2011/07/19/tips-for-being-a-great-blogger-and-good-person/.</p> <p>Note: When including a URL, omit the http:// and https://</p>
Website (Whole site)	<p>Farkas, Meredith. <i>Information Wants to Be Free</i>. Jun. 2015, meredith.wolfwater.com.</p>
(YouTube Video)	<p>"Dog Turns Roomba Off." <i>YouTube</i>, uploaded by ilovetobamom, 28 Dec. 2016, www.youtube.com/watch?v=ei5H-wd3BIU.</p>

In-Text:

(Farkas, "Tips for Being a Great Blogger")