

# *MLA Bibliographic Citation :*

## **WORKS CITED LIST & EMBEDDED REFERENCES**



*... giving*

*credit where credit is due ...*

**\*PLEASE NOTE\***

Variations may be slight between versions but very substantial from one style/discipline to another. However, consistency within any given version is imperative.

# WORKS CITED LIST (BIBLIOGRAPHY)

Include all available elements in the order given below:

**Authority(s)** (eg. Author). "**Part of Complete Work**" (eg. "Article Title"). **Title of Complete Work** (eg. Title of Publication or Website). (**Medium - if required to avoid confusion**) (eg. DVD). **Location :** **Publisher / Producer / Distributor** (eg. Toronto : Random), **Copyright Date** [n.d. if no date] : **Pagination** (eg. **Pages** used (or) **URL** (or) Document ID **doi:xxxxx** if online followed by month and year accessed). [if URL or DOI then do not use the colon ":" before the pagination field]

- skip any **unavailable elements** and proceed to next element
- **hanging indent** (first line not indented but subsequent lines are)
- **surname first** for author name
- **alphabetize by first entry**
- use quotation marks "... " around article/essay title
- **underline main title**
- **The bibliography is then arranged alphabetically by the first available element**

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## BIBLIOGRAPHIES - BOOKS

### One author

Dickens, Charles. *Great Expectations*. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1942.

### Editor of a collection - Main entry is by title. Add "ed." to name)

World Religions : From Ancient History to the Present. Parrinder Geoffrey, ed. New York : Facts on File, 1983.

### Two/three authors

Li, Xia and Nancy Crane. Electronic Styles : A Guide to Citing Electronic Information. Westport : Meckler, 1993.

### Four+ authors

Spiller, Robert, et al. Literary History of the United States. New York : Macmillan, 1960.

### Article from an encyclopedia

Mech, L. David. "Wolf". The World Book Encyclopedia. Toronto: World Book Inc., 1991. Vol. 21 : 376-78.

### Essay from a collection

Krutch, Joseph Wood. "What the Year 2000 Won't be Like." Finding a Voice. Ed. Jim W. Corder. Glenview, IL : Scott Foresman, 1973 : 21-36.

### Corporate Author

United States Capitol Society. We the People : The Story of the United States Capitol. Washington, DC : National Geographic Society, 1964.

### No author

Sexual Harassment Casebook 1978-1984 : Texts of Canadian Human Rights Commission News Releases. Ottawa : Canadian Human Rights Commission, Aug 1984.

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## **BIBLIOGRAPHIES - JOURNALS/PAMPHLETS**

### **Author(s) - primary publishing**

Miller, Tyler. "The Vietnam War : The Executioner." Newsweek, 13 Nov 1978 : 70.

### **Author(s) - secondary publishing (eg. newspapers)**

McCullough, Peggy. "Juvenile Drug Use Prompts Test Push." (Memphis TN) The Commercial Appeal, 15 Jan 1987 : G2.

### **No author**

"Drunkproofing Automobiles." Time, 5 Apr 1987 : 37.

### **Pamphlets**

(handle as book or journal entry, whichever is most appropriate)

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## **BIBLIOGRAPHIES (multiple citations)**

### **Two<sup>+</sup> sources by the same author**

Berton, Pierre. The Arctic Grail : The Quest for the North West Passage and the North Pole, 1918-1909. Toronto : McClelland and Stewart, 1988.

---. The Great Depression 1929-1939. Toronto : McClelland and Stewart, 1990.

### **Two<sup>+</sup> articles from the same collection**

Atkin, Charles. "Changing Male and Female Roles." Schwartz 66-70.

Kilborne, Jean. "Sex Roles in Advertising." Schwartz 211-15.

Views of Women in Popular Culture. Bill Schwartz, ed. New York: Random House, 1994.

Schwartz, Meg, ed. TV and Teens : Experts Look at the Issues. Reading, PA : Addison, 1980.

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## **BIBLIOGRAPHIES - ELECTRONIC PRINT / GRAPHIC SOURCES**

### **WEBSITES**

Williams, David R. Asteroids and Comets. National Space Science Data Center.  
<http://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/planetary/planets/asteroidpage.html>. Accessed June, 1999.

"This Day in History: August 20." The History Channel Online. 1998.  
<http://historychannel.com/thisday/today/980820.html>. Accessed June, 1998.

### **ONLINE SUBSCRIPTION DATABASES** (eg./ **Infotrac**, **Ebscohost** and other databases)

Gladwell, Malcolm. "Drugstore athlete: to beat the competition, first you have to beat the drug test." The New Yorker, 10 Sept 2001. InfoTrac <http://infotrac.galegroup.com>. Accessed June 2007.

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## **BIBLIOGRAPHIES - MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES**

### **MEDIA PROGRAMME** (eg. television)

"The First American." Narr. Hugh Davis. Writ. and prod. Craig Fisher. NBC News Special. Los Angeles : KNBC, 21 Mar 1968.

### **INTERVIEW** (conducted by you)

Franklin, Anna. Personal Interview. 15 Nov 1990.

### **ADVERTISEMENT**

Acura, Advertisement. Rolling Stone, 16 May 1996 : 8-9.

IBM. Advertisement, CNN, 4 May 1996.

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## **EMBEDDED REFERENCES**

**Refers back to the Works Cited (Bibliography) list -- order & data required:**

Author <b>Surname</b> , <b>Title if more than one</b> work by same author <b>Pagination / URL</b>
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### **Author(s)' name(s) mentioned:**

Freud states "... " (154).

### **Author(s)' name(s) unmentioned:**

Psychologists hold that ... (Gesell and Ilg 68).

### **More than one work by the same author:**

Our current theory emphasizes ... (Foulkes, Sleep 184) but investigation shows that ... (Foulkes, Dreams 78).

### **Website – author unknown:**

Avoid blind linking to WWW sources, as discussed in "Creating Effective Links" (Team Website Directions, Part III: <http://www.cocc.edu/hum299/lessons/Teamsite3.html>). Accessed June 2007.