

APA – Embedded References

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Embedded References

Refers back to the Works Cited (Bibliography) list – per first element

CITE (first element, year, pagination) where first element is:

- **Surname, first name initial** for individual authors
 - Surname of **first author et al** if more than 2 authors
- **Full name of corporate author** (for first in-text citation)
 - **Abbreviation of corporate name in subsequent** in-text citations
- Abbreviated title if no author
- First in-text citation more complete, subsequent in-text citations abbreviated
- Always cite page numbers after quotations

Embedded Reference for One Author

Author's name mentioned: As Saferstein, L. (1977, p. 10) notes ...

Author's name unmentioned: (Lampman, L. 1999, p. 11) or (Lampman, L. [Leonard] 1999, p. 10) **[second example in the case of multiple cited authors with the same last name and initials]**

Embedded Reference for a Webpage with No Author

Enter by first element: (Claustrophobia (2014). Retrieved from
[Http://www.nhs.uk/conditions/claustrophobia/Pages/Introduction.aspx](http://www.nhs.uk/conditions/claustrophobia/Pages/Introduction.aspx))

Embedded Reference for Corporate Author

Corporate author's name mentioned: As the Food and Drug Administration states (2002, p. 8)

Corporate author's name unmentioned: (FDA 2002, p.8) if abbreviated name readily understood

Embedded Reference for 2-6 Authors

First in-text citation: (Pavia, Lampman, Kriz & Engel, 2005, p. 30)

Subsequent in-text citation: (Pavia et al. 2005, p.30)

Embedded Reference for 6+ Authors

First in-text citation: (Smith et al., 2002, p.22)

Subsequent in-text citations: (Smith et al., p.23) note: year dropped

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